

1925

1925: [January](#) · [February](#) · [March](#) · [April](#) · [May](#) · [June](#) · [July](#) · [August](#) · [September](#) · [October](#) · [November](#) · [December](#)

1925 (**MCMXXV**) was a [common year starting on Thursday](#) of the [Gregorian calendar](#), the 1925th year of the [Common Era](#) (CE) and *Anno Domini* (AD) designations, the 925th year of the [2nd millennium](#), the 25th year of the [20th century](#), and the 6th year of the [1920s decade](#).

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Events

January

- January 1
 - Kristiania, the capital of Norway, reverts to its original name of [Oslo](#).
 - The [Syrian Federation](#) is officially dissolved, the [State of Aleppo](#) and the [State of Damascus](#) having been replaced by the [State of Syria](#).
- January 3 – [Benito Mussolini](#) makes a pivotal speech in the Italian [Chamber of Deputies](#).^[1] Historians now trace this speech to the beginning of Mussolini's dictatorship.^[2]
- January 5 – [Nellie Tayloe Ross](#) becomes the first female governor ([Wyoming](#)) in the United States. Twelve days later, [Ma Ferguson](#) becomes first female governor of [Texas](#).
- January 25 – [Hjalmar Branting](#) resigns as [Prime Minister of Sweden](#) because of ill health, and is replaced by the minister of trade, [Rickard Sandler](#).

Millennium:	2nd millennium
Centuries:	19th century · 20th century · 21st century
Decades:	1900s · 1910s · 1920s · 1930s · 1940s
Years:	1922 · 1923 · 1924 · 1925 · 1926 · 1927 · 1928

1925 in various calendars

Gregorian calendar	1925 <i>MCMXXV</i>
Ab urbe condita	2678
Armenian calendar	1374 ԹՎ ՌՅՀԴ
Assyrian calendar	6675
Bahá'í calendar	81–82
Balinese saka calendar	1846–1847
Bengali calendar	1332
Berber calendar	2875
British Regnal year	15 Geo. 5 – 16 Geo. 5
Buddhist calendar	2469
Burmese calendar	1287
Byzantine calendar	7433–7434
Chinese calendar	甲子年 (Wood Rat)4621 or 4561

- January 27–February 1 – The 1925 serum run to Nome (the "Great Race of Mercy") relays diphtheria antitoxin by dog sled across the U.S. territory of Alaska, to combat an epidemic.

February

- February 15 – The Alice Comedy *Alice Solves the Puzzle* is released by Disney Brothers Cartoon Studio, introducing Bootleg Pete (an early prototype for Pegleg Pete) for the first time.
- February 21 – The cover date of the very first issue of *The New Yorker*.^[3]
- February 25 – Art Gillham records (for Columbia Records) the first Western Electric masters to be commercially released.
- February 28 – The 1925 Charlevoix–Kamouraska earthquake strikes northeastern North America.

March

- March 4
 - İsmet İnönü is appointed prime minister in Turkey (Turkey's 4th and İnönü's 3rd government).
 - Calvin Coolidge is sworn in for a full term as President of the United States, in the first inauguration to be broadcast on radio.^[4]
- March 6 – *Pionerskaya Pravda*, one of the oldest children's newspapers in Europe, is founded in the Soviet Union.
- March 9–May 1 – Pink's War: The British Royal Air Force bombards mountain strongholds of Mahsud tribesmen in South Waziristan.
- March 15 – The Phi Lambda Chi fraternity (original name "The Aztecs") is founded on the campus of Arkansas State Teacher's College in Conway, Arkansas (now the University of Central Arkansas).
- March 18 – The Tri-State Tornado, the deadliest in U.S. history, rampages through Missouri, Illinois and Indiana, killing 695 people and injuring 2,027. It hits the towns of Murphysboro, Illinois; West Frankfort, Illinois; Gorham, Illinois; Ellington, Missouri; and Griffin, Indiana.
- March 21 – Tennessee Governor Austin Peay signs the Butler Act, prohibiting the teaching of evolution in the state's public schools.
- March 31
 - The Bauhaus closes in Weimar and moves to a building in Dessau designed by Walter Gropius.

	— <i>to</i> — 乙丑年 (Wood Ox)4622 or 4562
Coptic calendar	1641–1642
Discordian calendar	3091
Ethiopian calendar	1917–1918
Hebrew calendar	5685–5686
Hindu calendars	
- <i>Vikram Samvat</i>	1981–1982
- <i>Shaka Samvat</i>	1846–1847
- <i>Kali Yuga</i>	5025–5026
Holocene calendar	11925
Igbo calendar	925–926
Iranian calendar	1303–1304
Islamic calendar	1343–1344
Japanese calendar	Taishō 14 (大正14年)
Javanese calendar	1855–1856
Juche calendar	14
Julian calendar	Gregorian minus 13 days
Korean calendar	4258
Minguo calendar	ROC 14 民國14年
Nanakshahi calendar	457
Thai solar calendar	2467–2468
Tibetan calendar	阳木鼠年 (male Wood-Rat) 2051 or 1670 or 898
	— <i>to</i> — 阴木牛年 (female Wood-Ox)

- Radio station WOWO in Fort Wayne, Indiana begins broadcasting.

2052 or 1671 or
899

April

- April–October – The *Exposition Internationale des Arts Décoratifs et Industriels Modernes* is held in Paris, giving a name to the Art Deco style.
- April 1
 - Frank Heath and his horse *Gypsy Queen* leaves Washington, D.C. to begin a two-year journey to visit all 48 states.
 - The Patent and Trademark Office is transferred to the Department of Commerce.
- April 10 – F. Scott Fitzgerald publishes *The Great Gatsby*.
- April 15 – Fritz Haarmann, a serial killer convicted of the murder of 24 boys and young men, is beheaded in Germany.
- April 16 – The Communist assault on St Nedelya Church claims roughly 150 lives in Sofia, Bulgaria.
- April 19 – Colo-colo, a well-known football club of Chile, is founded in Macul, suburb of Santiago.^[5]
- April 20 – Iranian forces of Rezā Shāh occupies Ahvaz and arrests Sheikh Khaz'al.
- April 28 – Presenting the Stanley Baldwin government's budget, Chancellor of the Exchequer Winston Churchill announces Britain's return to the gold standard.^[6]



St Nedelya Church after assault

May

- May 1
 - In the Destruction of early Islamic heritage sites in Saudi Arabia, the al-Baqi' mausoleums are destroyed by King Ibn Saud.
 - Barcelona S.C. founded in Ecuador.
 - The All-China Federation of Trade Unions, the world's largest trade union organisation, is founded in Guangzhou, Republic of China.
- May 5
 - Scopes Trial: Dayton, Tennessee, biology teacher John T. Scopes is arrested for teaching Charles Darwin's Theory of Evolution.
 - The General Election Law is passed in Japan.
- May 8 – African American Tom Lee rescues 32 people from the sinking steamboat M.E. Norman on the Mississippi River.
- May 25
 - Scopes Trial: John T. Scopes is indicted for teaching Darwin's theory of evolution.
 - The National Forensic League is founded.
- May 29 – British explorer Percy Fawcett sends a last telegram to his wife before he disappears in the Amazon.

June

- June 1 – Percy and Florence Arrowsmith are married.
- June 6 – The Chrysler Corporation is founded by Walter Percy Chrysler.
- June 13 – Charles Francis Jenkins achieves the first synchronized transmission of pictures and sound, using 48 lines and a mechanical system in "the first public demonstration of radiovision".
- June 14
 - The Aristotle University of Thessaloniki in Greece is founded.
 - The Turkish football club Göztepe is founded.
- June 29 – The 6.8 M_w Santa Barbara earthquake affects the central coast of California with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (*Violent*), destroying much of downtown Santa Barbara, California and leaving 13 people dead.

July

- July 9 – In Dublin, Ireland, Oonagh Keogh becomes the first female member of a stock exchange in the world.
- July 10
 - Scopes Trial: In Dayton, Tennessee, the so-called "Monkey Trial" begins with John T. Scopes, a young high school science teacher accused of teaching evolution in violation of a Tennessee state law.
 - Meher Baba begins his 44-year silence.
- July 18 – Adolf Hitler publishes Volume 1 of his personal manifesto Mein Kampf.
- July 21
 - Malcolm Campbell becomes the first man to exceed 150 mph (241 km/h) on land. At Pendine Sands in Wales, he drives Sunbeam 350HP built by Sunbeam at a two-way average speed of 150.33 mph (242 km/h).^[7]
 - Scopes Trial: In Dayton, Tennessee, high school biology teacher John T. Scopes is found guilty of teaching evolution in class and fined \$100.
- July 25 – The Telegraph Agency of the Soviet Union (TASS) is established.

August

- August 1 – The New Cape Central Railway between Worcester and Voorbaai is incorporated into the South African Railways.^[8]
- August 8 – The Ku Klux Klan, the largest fraternal organization in the United States, demonstrates its popularity by holding a parade with an estimated 30,000-35,000 marchers in Washington DC.^[9]
- August 14 – The original Hetch Hetchy Moccasin Powerhouse is completed and goes on line.
- August 25 – The French complete their evacuation of the Ruhr region of Germany.^[10]
- August 31 – Anthropologist Margaret Mead lands in American Samoa to begin nine-months of field work that will culminate in her 1928 book Coming of Age in Samoa. The bestselling book will become the first popular anthropological study and will change many attitudes towards tribal peoples.

September

- September 3 – The U.S. Navy dirigible Shenandoah breaks up in a squall line near Caldwell, Ohio, killing 14 crewmen.
- September 27 – Feast of the Cross according to the Old Calendar; A celestial cross appears over Athens, Greece, while the Greek police pursues a group of Greek Old Calendarists. The phenomenon lasts for half an hour.^[11]

October

- October – The major money forgery and fraud of Alves dos Reis is exposed in Portugal.
- October 1 – Mount Rushmore National Memorial is dedicated in South Dakota.
- October 2 – In London
 - John Logie Baird successfully transmits the first television pictures with a greyscale image.^[12]
 - The city's first enclosed double-decker buses are introduced.
- October 5–16 – The Locarno Treaties are negotiated.
- October 8 – Cubana de Aviación is founded.



Locarno Treaties with
Gustav Stresemann,
Austen Chamberlain
and Aristide Briand

November

- November 5 – Secret agent Sidney Reilly is executed by the OGPU, the secret police of the Soviet Union.
- November 9 – Formal foundation date of the Schutzstaffel (SS) as a personal bodyguard for Adolf Hitler in Germany.
- November 14
 - 1925 Australian federal election: Stanley Bruce's Nationalist/Country Coalition Government is re-elected with an increased majority, defeating the Labor Party led by Matthew Charlton.
 - The first Surrealist art exhibition opens in Paris.^[13]
- November 24 – The silent film El Húsar de la Muerte is released in Santiago, Chile.
- November 26 – Prajadhipok (Rama VII) is crowned as King of Siam.
- November 28 – The weekly country music-variety radio program Grand Ole Opry is first broadcast on WSM radio in Nashville, Tennessee, as the "WSM Barn Dance".

December

- December 1 – The Locarno Treaties are signed in London.
- December 11 – Pope Pius XI's encyclical Quas primas, on the Feast of Christ the King, is promulgated.^[14]
- December 16
 - Reza Shah becomes shah of Persia.
 - Alpha Phi Omega, a National service fraternity, is founded at Lafayette College.
 - Colombo Radio launches in Ceylon; the station subsequently becomes known as Radio Ceylon.
- December 25 – IG Farben is formed by the merger of six chemical companies in Germany.
- December 26 – Communist party of India was founded at Kanpur, India

Date unknown

- Spring – Leica I 35 mm film still camera is introduced commercially in Germany.
- The Thompson submachine gun sells for \$175 in the 1925 Sears, Roebuck and Company mail order catalog.
- The Australian state of Queensland introduces a 44-hour working week.
- The Brisbane City Council, (Australia), is created from the amalgamation of 20 smaller cities, towns and shires.
- New York City becomes the largest city in the world, taking the lead from London.^[15]
- Lion Feuchtwanger's novel Jud Süß (translated as *Jew Süss* or *Power*) is published in Germany.^[16]
- The Shueisha Publishing Company is founded in Tokyo.
- Wheel gymnastics is invented in Germany.
- The National Football League in American football adds 5 teams: the New York Giants, Detroit Panthers, Providence Steam Roller, a new Canton Bulldogs team and the Pottsville Maroons.



Paris Rue de Montmartre in 1925

Births

Births

January • February • March • April • May • June • July • August • September • October • November • December

January

- January 1
 - Paul Bomani, Tanzanian politician and ambassador (d. 2005)
 - Sarah Nyendwoha Ntiro, Ugandan educator and activist (d. 2018)
- January 2 – Eraño de Guzman Manalo, 2nd Executive Minister of the Iglesia ni Cristo (Church of Christ) (d. 2009)
- January 4
 - Veikko Hakulinen, Finnish cross-country skier (d. 2003)
 - Enrico Perucconi, Italian athlete
- January 6
 - John DeLorean, American car maker (d. 2005)
 - Joseph-André Motte, French furniture designer (d. 2013)
- January 7
 - Gerald Durrell, British naturalist, zookeeper, author and television presenter (d. 1995)
 - Harry Stradling Jr., American cinematographer (d. 2017)
- January 8
 - Helmuth Hübener, German youth political activist against the Hitler regime (d. 1942)
 - Bernardo Ruiz, Spanish road cycling racer



Veikko Hakulinen



Ignacio López Tarso

- January 9 – Lee Van Cleef, American actor (d. 1989)

- January 10

- Peter Colotka, Slovak academic, lawyer and politician (d. 2019)
- Elizabeth Virginia Hallanan, American judge (d. 2004)

- January 12

- Bill Burrud, American child star and a television host and producer (d. 1990)
- Katherine MacGregor, American actress (d. 2018)

- January 13

- Rosemary Murphy, American actress (d. 2014)
- Nat Peck, American jazz trombonist (d. 2015)
- C. O. Simpkins Sr., American dentist, civil rights activist and politician (d. 2019)
- Ron Tauranac, English-Australian engineer and businessman (d. 2020)
- Gwen Verdon, American actress and dancer (d. 2000)
- Elwyn Welch, New Zealand farmer, ornithologist, conservationist and Open Brethren missionary (d. 1961)

- January 14 – Yukio Mishima, Japanese writer (d. 1970)

- January 15

- August Englas, Estonian wrestler (d. 2017)
- Ruth Slenczynska, American pianist
- Ignacio López Tarso, Mexican actor

- January 16

- Peter Hirsch, German-English materials scientist
- Shafik Wazzan, 27th Prime Minister of Lebanon (d. 1999)

- January 17 – Duane Hanson, American sculptor (d. 1996)

- January 19 – Anthony Eisley, American actor (d. 2003)

- January 20 – Ernesto Cardenal, Nicaraguan priest, poet and politician (d. 2020)

- January 21 – Charles Aidman, American actor (d. 1993)

- January 22 – Katherine MacLean, American science fiction author (d. 2019)

- January 24 – Maria Tallchief, American ballerina (d. 2013)

- January 25

- Barbara Carroll, American jazz pianist (d. 2017)
- Gilles Deleuze, French philosopher (d. 1995)

- January 26

- Joan Leslie, American actress (d. 2015)
- Paul Newman, American actor, film director, entrepreneur and philanthropist (d. 2008)

- January 27 – Sufi Abu Taleb, President of Egypt (d. 2008)

- January 29

- Dub Garrett, American football guard (d. 1976)
- Robert W. McCollum, American epidemiologist, (d. 2010)

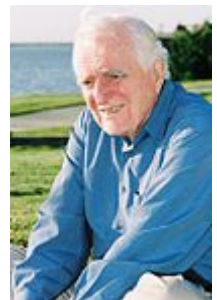
- January 30



Shafik Wazzan



Paul Newman



Douglas
Engelbart

- Bump Elliott, American football player (d. 2019)
- Douglas Engelbart, American inventor (d. 2013)
- January 31
 - Bernardino Rivera Álvarez, Bolivian bishop (d. 2010)
 - Micheline Lannoy, Belgian figure skater

February

- February 1
 - Lucille Eichengreen, German writer and Holocaust survivor (d. 2020)
 - Mary Nesbitt, American female professional baseball player (d. 2013)
- February 2 – Elaine Stritch, American actress (d. 2014)
- February 3
 - Shelley Berman, American comedian and actor (d. 2017)
 - Harry Byrd, American Major League Baseball player (d. 1985)
 - John Fiedler, American actor (d. 2005)
 - Leon Schlumpf, Swiss Federal Councillor (d. 2012)
- February 4
 - Arne Åhman, Swedish athlete
 - Jutta Hipp, German born American jazz pianist and composer (d. 2003)
- February 8 – Jack Lemmon, American actor and film director (d. 2001)
- February 9 – John B. Cobb, American theologian and philosopher
- February 10 – Pierre Mondy, French film and theatre actor and director (d. 2012)
- February 11
 - Virginia E. Johnson, American sexologist (d. 2013)
 - Amparo Rivelles, Spanish actress (d. 2013)
 - Kim Stanley, American actress (d. 2001)
- February 12 – Sir Anthony Berry, British Conservative politician murdered by IRA terrorists in the Brighton hotel bombing (d. 1984)
- February 15
 - John Burton, New Zealand cricketer (d. 2010)
 - Angella D. Ferguson, American pediatrician
- February 16 – Romolo Bizzotto, Italian professional football player and coach (d. 2017)
- February 17
 - Ron Goodwin, English composer and conductor (d. 2003)
 - Hal Holbrook, American actor
- February 18
 - Abdelsalam al-Majali, 60th and 63rd Prime Minister of Jordan
 - Ghafar Baba, Malaysian politician (d. 2006)
 - George Kennedy, American actor (d. 2016)



Elaine Stritch



Jack Lemmon

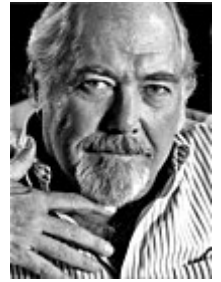


Hal Holbrook



Krishna Sobti

- Halit Kivanç, Turkish presenter, journalist and writer
- Krishna Sobti, Indian Hindi-language fiction writer and essayist (d. 2019)
- February 20 – Robert Altman, American film director (d. 2006)
- February 21
 - Aleksei Paramonov, Soviet football player and manager (d. 2018)
 - Sam Peckinpah, American film director (d. 1984)
 - Štefan Vrabec, Slovak Roman Catholic prelate (d. 2017)
- February 22 – Gerald Stern, American poet essayist and educator
- February 23 – Eric Prabhakar, Indian sprinter (d. 2011)
- February 24 – Etel Adnan, Lebanese-American poet and artist
- February 25
 - Maddy English, American female baseball player (d. 2004)
 - Lisa Kirk, American actress and singer (d. 1990)
 - Eduardo Riso, Uruguayan rower
 - Shehu Shagari, President of Nigeria (1979–83) (d. 2018)
- February 26
 - Miroslava, Czechoslovakian-Mexican actress (d. 1955)
 - Everton Weekes, West Indian cricketer (d. 2020)
- February 28 – Louis Nirenberg, Canadian-American mathematician (d. 2020)



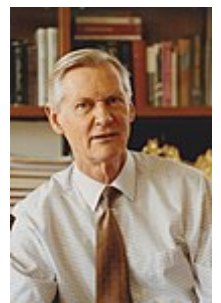
Robert Altman



Shehu Shagari

March

- March 1
 - Keith Harvey Miller, American politician (d. 2019)
 - Alexandre do Nascimento, Angolan prelate
- March 4
 - Inezita Barroso, Brazilian singer, guitarist, actress, TV presenter (d. 2015)
 - Alan R. Battersby, English organic chemist (d. 2018)
 - Paul Mauriat, French musician (*Love is Blue*) (d. 2006)
- March 7
 - Josef Ertl, German politician (d. 2000)
 - Willigis Jäger, German Benedictine friar, mystic and Zen master (d. 2020)
- March 8
 - John Harland Bryant, American physician (d. 2017)
 - Dennis Lotis, South African-English singer and actor
 - Marta Lynch, Argentinian writer (d. 1985)
- March 9
 - G. William Miller, American politician (d. 2018)
 - Alejandro Orfila, Argentine diplomat
- March 10 – Myer Prinstein, Polish-American athlete (b. 1878)



Alan R.
Battersby



Leo Esaki

- March 11 – İlhan Selçuk, Turkish lawyer, journalist, author, novelist and editor (d. 2010)
- March 12
 - Leo Esaki, Japanese physicist, Nobel Prize laureate
 - G. William Whitehurst, American journalist and politician
- March 13
 - Corrado Gaipa, Italian actor (d. 1989)
 - Roy Haynes, American jazz drummer
 - John Tate, American mathematician (d. 2019)
- March 15 – Art Murakowski, American football player (d. 1985)
- March 16
 - Mary Hinkson, African-American dancer and choreographer (d. 2014)
 - Luis E. Miramontes, Mexican chemist (d. 2004)
- March 17 – Gabriele Ferzetti, Italian actor (d. 2015)
- March 18 – Alessandro Alessandroni, Italian musician and composer (d. 2017)
- March 19 – Brent Scowcroft, American general and diplomat
- March 21
 - Beatriz Aguirre, Mexican actress (d. 2019)
 - Peter Brook, English theatre director
- March 22 – Gerard Hoffnung, German-born English humorist (d. 1959)
- March 23
 - Robie Lester, American Grammy-nominated voice artist and singer (d. 2005)
 - David Watkin, British cinematographer (d. 2008)
- March 25
 - Flannery O'Connor, American writer (d. 1964)
 - Kishori Sinha, Indian politician (d. 2016)
- March 26
 - Pierre Boulez, French composer (d. 2016)
 - Ted Graham, Baron Graham of Edmonton, English politician (d. 2020)
 - James Moody, American jazz saxophone and flute player (d. 2010)
- March 27 – Henry Plumb, Baron Plumb, English farmer and politician
- March 28 – Raja Perempuan Budriah, Malaysian royal consort (d. 2008)
- March 29 – David Tsimakuridze, Georgian freestyle wrestler (d. 2006)



Peter Brook



Pierre Boulez



Corrado Gaipa

April

- April 1 – Piero Livi, Italian director and screenwriter (d. 2015)
- April 2 – Hans Rosenthal, German radio editor, director, one of the most popular German radio and TV hosts of the 1970s and 1980s (d. 1987)
- April 3

- Tony Benn, British politician (d. 2014)
- Jan Merlin, American actor, screenwriter and author (d. 2019)
- April 4 – Serge Dassault, French businessman and politician (d. 2018)
- April 7 – Chaturanan Mishra, Indian politician (d. 2011)
- April 9 – Virginia Gibson, American singer, dancer and actress (d. 2013)
- April 10 – Angelo Poffo, American professional wrestler (d. 2010)
- April 11
 - Viola Liuzzo, American Unitarian Universalist and civil rights activist (d. 1965)
 - Erik Söderlund, Swedish race walker (d. 2009)
 - Gordy Giovanelli, American Olympic rower
 - Zha Quanxing, Chinese electrochemist (d. 2019)
- April 12 – Evelyn Berezin, American computer engineer (d. 2018)
- April 13 – Michael Halliday, English-Australian linguist (d. 2018)
- April 14
 - Gene Ammons, American jazz saxophonist (d. 1974)
 - Abel Muzorewa, Zimbabwean politician (d. 2010)
 - Rod Steiger, American actor (d. 2002)
- April 15
 - Milton J. Rosenberg, American psychology professor (d. 2018)
 - Zdeněk Růžička, Czech Olympic gymnast
 - Beryl Te Wiata, New Zealand actor, author and scriptwriter (d. 2017)
- April 17 – René Moawad, 13th President of Lebanon (d. 1989)
- April 18 – Bob Hastings, American actor (d. 2014)
- April 19
 - Hugh O'Brian, American soldier and actor (d. 2016)
 - John Kraaijkamp Sr., Dutch actor and comedian (d. 2011)
- April 20
 - Elena Verdugo, American actress (d. 2017)
 - Bob Will, American rower (d. 2019)
- April 21
 - Anthony Mason, Australian judge
 - Sibghatullah Mojaddedi, acting President of Afghanistan (d. 2019)
 - Solomon Perel, Israeli motivational speaker
- April 22 – George Cole, English actor (d. 2015)
- April 24 – Eugen Weber, Romanian-born historian (d. 2007)
- April 25
 - Tony Christopher, Baron Christopher, English businessman
 - Janete Clair, Brazilian television, radio play and novel writer (d. 1983)
 - Louis O'Neill, Canadian politician (d. 2018)
- April 26
 - Vladimir Boltyansky, Russian mathematician, educator and author (d. 2019)



Hans Rosenthal



Rod Steiger



Hugh O'Brian



Sibghatullah
Mojaddedi

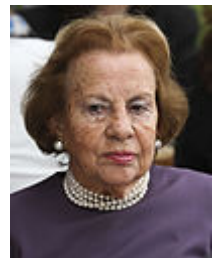


Solomon Perel

- Michele Ferrero, Italian businessman (d. 2015)
- Jørgen Ingmann, Danish musician (d. 2015)
- April 28
 - Chuck Heberling, American basketball and football referee and administrator (d. 2019)
 - John Thorn, English headmaster, author and educational consultant
- April 29
 - John Compton, Saint Lucian lawyer and politician, 1st Prime Minister of Saint Lucia (d. 2007)
 - Iwao Takamoto, Japanese-American animator (d. 2007)

May

- May 1
 - Scott Carpenter, American astronaut (d. 2013)
 - Anna May Hutchison, American professional baseball player (d. 1998)
- May 2
 - Maria Barroso, Portuguese politician and actress (d. 2015)
 - Inga Gill, Swedish actress (d. 2000)
 - John Neville, English actor (d. 2011)
 - Mãe Stella de Oxóssi, Brazilian lalorixá and writer (d. 2018)
- May 3 – Ngiratkel Etpison, 5th President of Palau (d. 1997)
- May 4
 - Syed Ahmad Syed Mahmud Shahabuddin, Malaysian politician (d. 2008)
 - Jenő Buzánszky, Hungarian footballer (d. 2015)
 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American business executive
- May 5 – Vladimir Vavilov, Russian guitarist, lutenist and composer (d. 1973)
- May 8 – Ali Hassan Mwinyi, 2nd President of Tanzania
- May 9 – Vladimir Tadej, Croatian production designer, screenwriter and film director (d. 2017)
- May 10
 - Pete Babando, American ice hockey player (d. 2020)
 - Sugako Hashida, Japanese screenwriter
 - Ilie Verdeț, 51st Prime Minister of Romania (d. 2001)
- May 12 – Yogi Berra, American baseball player (d. 2015)
- May 14
 - Yuval Ne'eman, Israeli physicist, founder of the Israel Space Agency, science minister and President of Tel Aviv University (d. 2006)
 - Oona O'Neill, American actress (d. 1991)
- May 15 – Andrei Eshpai, Russian pianist (d. 2015)
- May 16
 - Nancy Roman, American astronomer (d. 2018)



Maria Barroso



Ali Hassan Mwinyi



Ilie Verdeț

- Nílton Santos, Brazilian footballer (d. 2013)
- Bobbejaan Schoepen, Belgian singer-songwriter and entrepreneur (d. 2010)
- Ola Vincent, Nigerian economist and banker (d. 2012)
- May 17 – Veselin Đuranović, Yugoslav politician (d. 1997)
- May 18 – Gérard Corboud, Swiss entrepreneur, art collector and philanthropist (d. 2017)
- May 19
 - Malcolm X, African-American civil rights activist (d. 1965)
 - Pol Pot, Cambodian Stalinist dictator and leader of the Khmer Rouge (d. 1998)
- May 20 – Gregory Yong, Archbishop of Singapore (d. 2008)
- May 21 – Olof Thunberg, Swedish actor and director (d. 2020)
- May 22
 - Julio Garrett Ayllón, Vice President of Bolivia (d. 2018)
 - James King, American tenor (d. 2005)
 - Jean Tinguely, Swiss painter and sculptor (d. 1991)
- May 23 – Joshua Lederberg, American molecular biologist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2008)
- May 24 – Mai Zetterling, Swedish actress and film director (d. 1994)
- May 25
 - Jeanne Crain, American actress (d. 2003)
 - José María Gatica, Argentine boxer (d. 1963)
 - Rudolf Scheurer, Swiss football referee (d. 2015)
- May 26
 - Alec McCowen, English actor (d. 2017)
 - Carmen Montejo, Cuban-born Mexican actress (d. 2013)
- May 28
 - Bülent Ecevit, 3-time Prime Minister of Turkey (d. 2006)
 - Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau, German lyric baritone and conductor (d. 2012)
 - Lucien Nedzi, American politician
 - Pavel Štěpán, Czech pianist (d. 1998)
- May 30 – John Marks, English doctor and author
- May 31
 - Julian Beck, American actor, director, poet and painter (d. 1985)
 - Frei Otto, German architect (d. 2015)
 - Donn A. Starry, American army officer (d. 2011)



Yogi Berra



Pol Pot



Malcolm X



Bülent Ecevit

June

- June 1
 - Richard Erdman, American actor and director (d. 2019)
 - Dilia Díaz Cisneros, Venezuelan teacher (d. 2017)

■ June 2

- Julius Blank, semiconductor pioneer (d. 2011)
- Buddy Elias, Swiss actor and president of the Anne Frank Fonds (d. 2015)

■ June 3 – Tony Curtis, American actor (d. 2010)

■ June 4 – Antonio Puchades, Spanish footballer (d. 2013)

■ June 5 – Bill Hayes, American actor

■ June 6 – Hideji Ōtaki, Japanese actor (d. 2012)

■ June 7 – Ernestina Herrera de Noble, Argentine publisher and executive (d. 2017)

■ June 8 – Barbara Bush, First Lady of the United States (d. 2018)

■ June 10

- Fortunato Abat, Filipino army general and politician (d. 2018)
- Nat Hentoff, American historian, novelist, jazz and country music critic and syndicated columnist (d. 2017)

■ June 11 – William Styron, American writer (d. 2006)

■ June 12 – Raphaël Gémiani, French road cycling racer

■ June 13 – Dušan Trbojević, Serbian pianist, composer, musical writer and university professor (d. 2011)

■ June 14

- Hideyuki Fujisawa, Japanese professional Go player (d. 2009)
- Pierre Salinger, White House Press Secretary (d. 2004)

■ June 15

- Richard Baker, English broadcast journalist and author (d. 2018)
- Vasily Golubev, Soviet, Russian painter (d. 1985)
- Attilâ İlhan, Turkish poet, novelist, essayist, journalist and reviewer (d. 2005)

■ June 16 – Jean d'Ormesson, French novelist (d. 2017)

■ June 17

- Luce d'Eramo, Italian writer and literary critic (d. 2001)
- Mervyn Finlay, Australian member of the Supreme Court of New South Wales and Queen's Counsel (d. 2014)
- Alexander Shulgin, American pharmacologist and chemist (d. 2014)

■ June 19 – Robert Fyfe, Scottish actor

■ June 20

- András Kovács, Hungarian filmmaker (d. 2017)
- Audie Murphy, American World War II hero and actor (d. 1971)

■ June 21

- Larisa Avdeyeva, Russian mezzo-soprano (d. 2013)
- Jean-Gabriel Castel, French-Canadian law professor
- Stanley Moss, American poet, publisher and art dealer
- Giovanni Spadolini, Prime Minister of Italy (d. 1994)
- Maureen Stapleton, American actress (d. 2006)



Tony Curtis



Barbara Bush



Audie Murphy



Virginia Patton



June Lockhart

■ June 23

- Benjamin Abeles, American physicist
- Clay Evans, American pastor (d. 2019)
- Art Modell, American businessman (d. 2012)
- Oliver Smithies, British-American geneticist (d. 2017)

■ June 24 – Ogden R. Reid, United States Representative from New York (d. 2019)

■ June 25

- John Briley, American writer (d. 2019)
- Virginia Patton, American actress
- June Lockhart, American actress
- William Stoddart, Scottish physician and author
- Robert Venturi, American architect (d. 2018)
- P. Viswambharan, Indian politician, socialist, trade unionist and journalist (d. 2016)

■ June 26

- Jean Frydman, French resistant and businessman
- Richard X. Slattery, American character actor in film, theater and television (d. 1997)

■ June 27 – Wayne Terwilliger, American baseball player and coach

■ June 28 – Ray Boyle, American actor

■ June 29

- Francis S. Currey, American Medal of Honour recipient (d. 2019)
- John Fujioka, American actor of Japanese descent (d. 2018)
- Shirley Brannock Jones, American judge (d. 2019)
- Giorgio Napolitano, Italian politician and 11th President of Italy
- Arthur Storch, American actor and stage director (d. 2013)
- Cara Williams, American actress

■ June 30

- Ebrahim Amini, Iranian politician (d. 2020)
- Philippe Jaccottet, Swiss poet and translator
- Ros Mey, Cambodian-born American Buddhist monk and survivor of the Khmer Rouge regime (d. 2010)
- Fred Schaus, American basketball player, head coach and athletic director (d. 2010)



Richard X.
Slattery



Giorgio
Napolitano

July

■ July 1

- Farley Granger, American actor (d. 2011)
- Art McNally, American football referee

■ July 2

- Marvin Rainwater, American country and rockabilly singer and songwriter (d. 2013)
- Medgar Evers, African-American civil rights activist (d. 1963)

- Patrice Lumumba, Congolese independence leader (d. 1961)
- July 3
 - Roger Chesneau, French steeplechaser
 - Keiji Hase, Japanese swimmer
- July 4
 - Dorothy Head Knode, American tennis player (d. 2015)
 - Max Pievsky, American politician
 - Ciril Zlobec, Slovene poet, writer, translator, journalist and politician (d. 2018)
- July 5
 - Jean Raspail, French author, traveler and explorer (d. 2020)
 - Fernando de Szyszlo, Peruvian painter, sculptor, printmaker and teacher (d. 2017)
 - Unto Wiitala, Finnish ice hockey player (d. 2019)
- July 6
 - Ruth Cracknell, Australian actress and author (d. 2002)
 - Merv Griffin, American game show host and producer, talk show host, singer (d. 2007)
 - Bill Haley, American musician (d. 1981)
 - Gazi Yaşargil, Turkish scientist and neurosurgeon
- July 7 – Fernand Decanali, French cyclist (d. 2017)
- July 8
 - Lies Bonnier, Dutch swimmer
 - Nicholas Brathwaite, Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2016)
 - Arthur Imperatore Sr., Italian-American businessman
- July 9
 - Mary de Rachewiltz, Italian-American poet and translator
 - Borislav Stanković, Serbian basketball player and coach (d. 2020)
 - Marion Gay Wofford, American politician
- July 10
 - Ernest Bertrand Boland, American Roman Catholic bishop
 - Mahathir Mohamad, Malaysian politician; Prime Minister of Malaysia
- July 11
 - Mattiwilda Dobbs, African-American coloratura soprano (d. 2015)
 - Nicolai Gedda, Swedish operatic tenor (d. 2017)
 - Fernando Matthei, Chilean Air Force General (d. 2017)
- July 12
 - Don Campbell, Canadian ice hockey (d. 2012)
 - William Benner Enright, American judge (d. 2020)
 - Rosie Harris, Welsh author
- July 13



Patrice
Lumumba



Jean Raspail



Merv Griffin

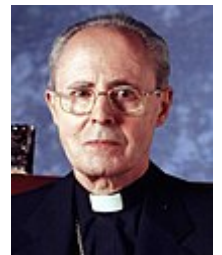


Bill Haley

- Huang Zongying, Chinese actress and writer
- Suzanne Zimmerman, American competition swimmer and Olympic medalist
- July 14
 - Francisco Álvarez Martínez, Roman Catholic prelate
 - Elmo Bovio, Argentine professional football player (d. 2017)
 - Bruce L. Douglas, American politician
 - Carlos Velázquez, Argentine modern pentathlete
- July 15
 - Evan Hultman, American politician and attorney
 - D. A. Pennebaker, American documentary filmmaker (d. 2019)
 - Badal Sarkar, Indian dramatist and theatre director (d. 2011)
- July 16 – Rosita Quintana, Argentine actress
- July 17
 - Anita Lasker-Wallfisch, German cellist and Holocaust survivor
 - Mohammad Hasan Sharq, Afghan politician
 - Ted Vogel, American marathon runner (d. 2019)
- July 18
 - Allan Elsom, New Zealand rugby union player (d. 2010)
 - Raymond Jones, Australian architect
 - Shirley Strickland, Australian Olympic athlete (d. 2004)
 - Friedrich Zimmermann, German politician (d. 2012)
- July 19
 - Otto Arosemena, 32nd President of Ecuador (d. 1984)
 - Henri Beaujean, French politician
 - John Dossetor, Canadian physician and bioethicist (d. 2020)
 - Jean-Pierre Faye, French philosopher, poet and writer
 - Jack Petchey, English businessman and philanthropist
 - Michael Pfeiffer, German footballer (d. 2018)
 - Sue Thompson, American singer
- July 20
 - Jacques Delors, French politician
 - Frantz Fanon, French-Algerian psychiatrist and philosopher (d. 1961)
 - Stan Hovdebo, New Democratic Party member of the Canadian House of Commons (d. 2018)
 - Eric Watson, New Zealand cricketer (d. 2017)
- July 21
 - Hans Meyer, South African actor (d. 2020)
 - Johnny Peirson, Canadian ice hockey player
- July 22
 - Irving Sandler, American art critic, art historian and educator (d. 2018)
 - Joseph Sargent, American film director (d. 2014)



Mahathir
Mohamad



Francisco
Álvarez
Martínez



Rosita Quintana



Otto
Arosemena



Gloria DeHaven

■ July 23

- Tajuddin Ahmad, 1st Prime Minister of Bangladesh (d. 1975)
- Gloria DeHaven, American actress (d. 2016)
- Quett Masire, 2nd President of Botswana (d. 2017)
- Govind Talwalkar, Indian journalist (d. 2017)

■ July 24 – Stephen Porter, American stage director (d. 2013)

■ July 25

- Benny Benjamin, American musician, known as the main drummer used by Motown for studio recordings (d. 1969)
- Sarwo Edhie Wibowo, Indonesian military leader (d. 1989)
- Jutta Zilliacus, Finnish journalist and politician
- Ana González de Recabarren, Chilean human rights activist (d. 2018)

■ July 26

- Robert Hirsch, French actor (d. 2017)
- Ana María Matute, Spanish writer (d. 2014)

■ July 28

- Baruch S. Blumberg, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011)
- Ali Bozer, Turkish politician

■ July 29

- Shivram Dattatreya Phadnis, Indian cartoonist
- Ted Lindsay, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2019)
- Carmen Stănescu, Romanian actress (d. 2018)
- Mikis Theodorakis, Greek composer

■ July 31 – Carmel Quinn, Irish-American singer



Quett Masire



Ana María Matute



Ted Lindsay

August

■ August 1

- Cor Edskes, Dutch organ builder and restorer (d. 2015)
- Pam Gems, English playwright (d. 2011)
- Roy Mackal, American biologist (d. 2013)

■ August 2

- Princess Marie Gabriele of Luxembourg, Princess of Luxembourg
- Jorge Rafael Videla, 42nd President of Argentina (d. 2013)
- Alan Whicker, British television presenter (d. 2013)

■ August 3 – Dom Um Romão, Brazilian jazz drummer (d. 2005)

■ August 4 – Betty Trezza, Italian-American female professional baseball player (d. 2007)

■ August 6

- Eddie Baily, England international footballer (d. 2010)
- Barbara Bates, American actress and singer (d. 1969)
- Lilyan Chauvin, French-American actress (d. 2008)

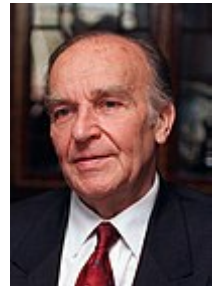


Mikis Theodorakis

- Olavi Rokka, American gardener and horticulturist (d. 2011)
- August 7 – M. S. Swaminathan, Indian scientist
- August 8
 - Alija Izetbegović, President of Bosnia-Herzegovina (d. 2003)
 - Frank Lauterbur, American football player and coach (d. 2013)
 - Aziz Sattar, Malaysian actor, comedian, singer and director (d. 2014)
- August 9
 - David A. Huffman, American computer scientist (d. 1999)
 - Valentín Pimstein, Chilean-Mexican producer of telenovelas (d. 2017)
 - Olavi Rokka, Finnish modern pentathlete (d. 2011)
 - Ginny Tyler, American voice actress (d. 2012)
- August 10 – Stanislav Brebera, Czech chemist (d. 2012)
- August 11 – Arlene Dahl, American actress
- August 12
 - Thor Vilhjálmsson, Icelandic writer (d. 2011)
 - Guillermo Cano Isaza, Colombian journalist (d. 1986)
 - Leopold Barschandt, Austrian footballer (d. 2000)
 - Guillermo Cano Isaza, Colombian journalist (d. 1986)
 - George Wetherill, geophysicist (d. 2006)
 - Dale Bumpers, American politician (d. 2016)
- August 13
 - José Alfredo Martínez de Hoz, Argentine executive and policy maker (d. 2013)
 - Peter Beaven, New Zealand architect based in Christchurch (d. 2012)
- August 14 – Russell Baker, American writer (d. 2019)
- August 15
 - Mike Connors, American actor (d. 2017)
 - Ruth Lessing, American female professional baseball player (d. 2000)
 - Oscar Peterson, Canadian jazz pianist (d. 2007)
 - Bill Pinkney, American performer and singer (d. 2007)
 - Aldo Ciccolini, Italian-born French pianist (d. 2015)
 - Leonie Ossowski, German writer (d. 2019)
- August 16
 - Idriss ibn al-Hassan al-Alami, Moroccan poet and translator (d. 2007)
 - Mal Waldron, American jazz pianist, composer and arranger (d. 2002)
 - William G. Hundley, American criminal defense attorney (d. 2006)
 - Kirke Mechem, American composer
- August 18 – Pegeen Vail Guggenheim, Swiss-American painter (d. 1967)
- August 19 – Madhav Dalvi, Indian cricketer (d. 2012)
- August 20 – Henning Larsen, Danish architect (d. 2013)
- August 21 – Toma Caragiu, Romanian theatre, television and film actor (d. 1977)
- August 22



Jorge Rafael
Videla



Alija
Izetbegović



Mike Connors



Oscar Peterson



Kirke Mechem

- Honor Blackman, English actress (d. 2020)^[17]
- Terry Donahue, Canadian female professional baseball player (d. 2019)
- August 25
 - Thea Astley, Australian writer (d. 2004)
 - Hilmar Hoffmann, German film and culture academic (d. 2018)
 - Hasan Tiro, Indonesian politician (d. 2010)
 - Juanita Reina, Spanish actress and copla singer (d. 1999)
- August 26
 - Jack Hirshleifer, American economist (d. 2005)
 - Etelka Keserű, Hungarian economist and politician (d. 2018)
- August 27
 - Andrea Cordero Lanza di Montezemolo, Italian Roman Catholic cardinal and Vatican diplomat (d. 2017)
 - Nat Lofthouse, English footballer (d. 2011)
 - Jaswant Singh Neki, Indian academic and poet (d. 2015)
- August 28
 - Antônio Agostinho Marochi, Brazilian bishop (d. 2018)
 - Donald O'Connor, American actor, singer and dancer (d. 2003)
 - José Parra Martínez, Spanish footballer (d. 2016)
 - Philip Purser, English television critic and novelist
- August 29
 - Dick Cusack, American actor, filmmaker and humorist (d. 2003)
 - Demetrio B. Lakas, President of Panama (d. 1999)
- August 30
 - Chris Anderson, Scottish footballer, educator and football administrator (d. 1986)
 - Laurent de Brunhoff, French author and illustrator
- August 31
 - Maurice Pialat, French actor and director (d. 2003)
 - Katyna Ranieri, Italian actress and singer (d. 2018)
 - Ted Schwinden, American politician



Honor
Blackman



Juanita Reina



Laurent de
Brunhoff



Katyna Ranieri

September

- September 1
 - Michael J. Cleary, Irish Roman Catholic bishop
 - Arvonne Fraser, American women's rights activist (d. 2018)
- September 3
 - Shoista Mullojonova, Tajik-born Shashmakom singer (d. 2010)
 - Hank Thompson, American country musician (d. 2007)



Hank
Thompson

- September 5 – Patrick Leo McCartie, English Roman Catholic bishop (d. 2020)
- September 6
 - Andrea Camilleri, Italian writer and director (d. 2019)
 - Chedli Klibi, Tunisian politician (d. 2020)
- September 7 – Laura Ashley, Welsh designer (d. 1985)
- September 8
 - Jacqueline Ceballos, American feminist
 - Bat-Sheva Dagan, Polish-Israeli author, educator and Holocaust survivor
 - Peter Sellers, English comedian and actor (d. 1980)
- September 10
 - Dick Lucas, American minister and cleric
 - Boris Alexandrovich Tchaikovsky, Russian composer (d. 1996)
- September 11 – Armando Monteiro Filho, Brazilian businessman, engineer and politician (d. 2018)
- September 13
 - Ian Hamilton, Scottish lawyer and nationalist
 - Mel Tormé, American musician (d. 1999)
- September 14 – Winston Cenac, 3rd Prime Minister of Saint Lucia (d. 2004)
- September 15
 - John Eden, Baron Eden of Winton, English politician (d. 2020)
 - Helle Virkner, Danish actress (d. 2009)
 - Peggy Webber, American actress
- September 16
 - Martha Firestone Ford, American businesswoman
 - Eugene Garfield, American linguist and businessman (d. 2017)
 - Charles Haughey, sixth Taoiseach (head of government of the Republic of Ireland) (d. 2006)
 - B.B. King, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (d. 2015)
 - Morgan Woodward, American actor (d. 2019)
- September 19
 - Pete Murray, English radio and television presenter
 - Franklin Sousley, U.S. Marine flag raiser on Iwo Jima (d. 1945)
- September 20
 - Ananda Mahidol, King Rama VIII of Siam (d. 1946)
 - Džemma Skulme, Latvian artist and painter (d. 2019)
- September 23
 - Angelo Acerbi, Italian Roman Catholic bishop
 - Denis Twitchett, Cambridge scholar and Chinese historian (d. 2006)
- September 24 – Autar Singh Paintal, Indian medical scientist (d. 2004)
- September 25



Andrea
Camilleri



Peter Sellers



B. B. King



Morgan
Woodward

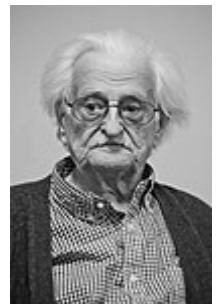


Marty Robbins

- Edwin N. Lightfoot, American chemical engineer (d. 2017)
- Paul B. MacCready, Jr., American aeronautical engineer (d. 2007)
- Silvana Pampanini, Italian actress (d. 2016)
- September 26 – Marty Robbins, American singer-songwriter and racing driver (d. 1982)
- September 27 – Robert G. Edwards, British Nobel Prize-winning physiologist (d. 2013)
- September 28
 - Cromwell Everson, South African composer (d. 1991)
 - Carolyn Morris, American female professional baseball player (d. 1996)
- September 29 – John Tower, American politician (d. 1991)
- September 30
 - Joseph Hitti, Lebanese Roman Catholic bishop
 - Arkady Ostashev, Russian scientist and rocket engineer (d. 1998)

October

- October 1
 - Abraham Louis Schneiders, Dutch writer and diplomat (d. 2020)
 - Yang Hyong-sop, North Korean politician
- October 2
 - Paul Goldsmith, American NASCAR driver
 - José A. Martínez Suárez, Argentine film director and screenwriter (d. 2019)
- October 3
 - Gore Vidal, American author (d. 2012)
 - George Wein, American pianist and producer
- October 4
 - Marlen Khutsiev, Georgian-born Soviet and Russian actor (d. 2019)
 - Fyodor Terentyev, Soviet Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1963)
- October 5
 - Gail Davis, American actress (d. 1997)
 - Antoine Gizenga, Prime Minister of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (d. 2019)
 - Herbert Kretzmer, South African-English journalist and songwriter
 - Murray Riley, Australian rower
- October 6 – Hiroshi H. Miyamura, American Medal of Honour recipient
- October 7 – Mildred Earp, American female professional baseball player (d. 2017)
- October 8 – Álvaro Magaña, 38th President of El Salvador (d. 2001)
- October 9 – Isyaku Rabi, Nigerian businessman (d. 2018)
- October 11 – Elmore Leonard, American novelist (d. 2013)
- October 13
 - Lenny Bruce, American comic (d. 1966)



Marlen Khutsiev



Antoine
Gizenga



Margaret
Thatcher

- Carlos Robles Piquer, Spanish diplomat and politician (d. 2018)
- Margaret Thatcher, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom from 1979 to 1990 (d. 2013)
- October 14 – Phillip V. Tobias, South African palaeoanthropologist (d. 2012)
- October 15 – Bob Rowland Smith, Australian politician (d. 2012)
- October 16
 - Daniel J. Evans, American politician
 - Angela Lansbury, English-born U.S. actress
- October 18
 - Ramiz Alia, 13th President of Albania (d. 2011)
 - N. D. Tiwari, Indian politician (d. 2018)
- October 19
 - Emilio Eduardo Massera, Argentine Naval military officer (d. 2010)
 - Raymond Impanis, Belgian cyclist (d. 2010)
- October 20
 - Art Buchwald, American humorist and columnist (d. 2007)
 - Hiromu Nonaka, Japanese politician (d. 2018)
 - Gene Wood, American game show announcer (d. 2004)
- October 21
 - Surjit Singh Barnala, Indian politician (d. 2017)
 - Celia Cruz, Cuban-American singer (d. 2003)
 - Virginia Zeani, Romanian soprano
- October 22
 - Slater Martin, American basketball player and coach (d. 2012)
 - Edith Kawelohea McKinzie, Hawaiian genealogist, author and hula expert (d. 2014)
 - Robert Rauschenberg, American painter and graphic artist (d. 2008)
- October 23
 - Johnny Carson, American comedian and television host (d. 2005)
 - José Freire Falcão, Brazilian cardinal
- October 24
 - Luciano Berio, Italian composer (d. 2003)
 - Al Feldstein, American artist and comic book creator (d. 2014)
 - Ieng Sary, Vietnamese-Cambodian politician (d. 2013)
- October 25
 - Aliya Moldagulova, Soviet soldier and sniper (d. 1944)
 - John J. Snyder, American Roman Catholic bishop (d. 2019)
- October 27
 - Warren Christopher, American diplomat (d. 2011)
 - Paul Fox, English television executive
 - Jiro Ono, Japanese chef



Angela
Lansbury



Hiromu Nonaka



Johnny Carson



Warren
Christopher

- October 29
 - Dominick Dunne, American writer, investigative journalist and producer (d. 2009)
 - Robert Hardy, English actor (d. 2017)
 - Klaus Roth, German-born British mathematician (d. 2015)
- October 31
 - Ngaire Lane, New Zealand swimmer
 - John Pople, English chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2004)

November

- November 1 – Arturo Lona Reyes, Mexican Roman Catholic bishop
- November 2 – Leif Hermansen, Danish rower (d. 2005)
- November 4
 - Kjerstin Dellert, Swedish opera singer (d. 2018)
 - Doris Roberts, American actress (d. 2016)
- November 6
 - Michel Bouquet, French actor
 - Fred B. Rooney, American politician (d. 2019)
- November 8 – Asunción Balaguer, Spanish actress (d. 2019)
- November 9 – Giovanni Coppola, Italian cardinal (d. 2016)
- November 10 – Richard Burton, Welsh actor, better known for his role in *Cleopatra* (d. 1984)
- November 11
 - June Whitfield, English actress (d. 2018)
 - Jonathan Winters, American actor and comedian (d. 2013)
- November 12 – Heinz Schubert, German actor (d. 1999)
- November 14
 - Roy Medvedev, Russian writer
 - Zhores Medvedev, Russian agronomist, biologist and historian (d. 2018)
- November 17
 - Jean Faut, American baseball player
 - Rock Hudson, American actor (d. 1985)
- November 19 – Zygmunt Bauman, Polish military officer, sociologist and philosopher (d. 2017)
- November 20
 - Kaye Ballard, American actress, comedian and singer (d. 2019)
 - Lise Bourdin, French actress
 - Robert F. Kennedy, American politician and Attorney General of the United States (d. 1968)
 - Maya Plisetskaya, Russian-Lithuanian ballerina (d. 2015)
- November 22
 - Carla Balenda, American actress
 - Miki Muster, Slovenian artist (d. 2018)



Richard Burton



Jonathan
Winters



Rock Hudson

- Gunther Schuller, American musician (d. 2015)
- November 23
 - José Napoleón Duarte, Salvadoran politician, 39th President of El Salvador (d. 1990)
 - Johnny Mandel, American composer and conductor (d. 2020)
- November 24
 - William F. Buckley, Jr., American journalist, author and commentator (d. 2008)
 - Simon van der Meer, Dutch physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2011)
- November 26
 - Gregorio Conrado Álvarez, Uruguayan general and dictator (d. 2016)
 - Eugene Istomin, American pianist (d. 2003)
- November 27
 - Claude Lanzmann, French filmmaker (d. 2018)
 - Ernie Wise, English comedian (d. 1999)
- November 29
 - Minnie Miñoso, Cuban baseball player (d. 2015)
 - Naomi Stevens, American character actress (d. 2018)
- November 30
 - Maryon Pittman Allen, American politician and journalist (d. 2018)
 - Bill Gates Sr., American attorney, philanthropist and author
 - Hayashiya Sanpei I, Japanese comedian (d. 1980)



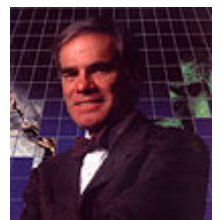
Robert F.
Kennedy



José Napoleón
Duarte

December

- December 1 – Martin Rodbell, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1998)
- December 2
 - Julie Harris, American actress (d. 2013)
 - Carla Del Poggio, Italian actress (d. 2010)
- December 3 – Erik Mørk, Danish actor (d. 1993)
- December 4
 - Albert Bandura, Canadian-American psychologist and academic
 - Lino Lacedelli, Italian mountaineer (d. 2009)
 - Sauro Tomà, Italian footballer (d. 2018)
- December 5
 - Henri Oreiller, French Olympic alpine skier (d. 1962)
 - Anastasio Somoza Debayle, President of Nicaragua (d. 1980)
- December 6 – Shigeko Higashikuni, Japanese princess (d. 1961)
- December 7 – Hermano da Silva Ramos, French-Brazilian racing driver
- December 8



Martin Rodbell



Julie Harris

- Sammy Davis Jr., American singer, dancer, musician and actor (d. 1990)
- Arnaldo Forlani, 43rd Prime Minister of Italy
- December 11
 - Aaron Feuerstein, American businessman and philanthropist
 - John R. Gorman, American Roman Catholic bishop
 - Paul Greengard, American neuroscientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2019)
- December 12
 - Anne V. Coates, British film editor (d. 2018)
 - Vladimir Shainsky, Soviet and Russian composer (d. 2017)
- December 13 – Dick Van Dyke, American actor, singer and dancer
- December 15
 - Trần Thiện Khiêm, Vietnamese politician
 - Jacques Marinelli, French road cycling racer
 - Hiroshi Motoyama, Japanese scientist (d. 2015)
 - Kasey Rogers, American actress (d. 2006)
- December 16 – Bert Hellinger, German psychotherapist (d. 2019)
- December 19
 - Rabah Bitat, Algerian politician, interim President of Algeria (d. 2000)
 - Tankred Dorst, German playwright (d. 2017)
 - Robert B. Sherman, American songwriter (d. 2012)
- December 20 – Béla Goldoványi, Hungarian athlete (d. 1972)
- December 22 – Ekaterina Mikhailova-Demina, military doctor and war heroine (d. 2019)
- December 23
 - Pierre Bérégovoy, French politician, 111th Prime Minister of France (d. 1993)
 - Harry Guardino, American actor (d. 1995)
- December 24 – Prosper Grech, Maltese cardinal (d. 2019)
- December 25
 - Geulah Cohen, Israeli politician (d. 2019)
 - Carlos Castaneda, American author (d. 1998)
- December 27
 - Moshe Arens, Israeli diplomat and politician (d. 2019)
 - Michel Piccoli, French actor, singer, director and producer (d. 2020)
- December 28
 - Willy Kemp, Luxembourgian road cycling racer
 - Hildegard Knef, German actress, singer and writer (d. 2002)
 - Milton Obote, President of Uganda (d. 2005)
- December 29
 - Keshav Dutt, Indian field hockey player



Albert Bandura



Sammy Davis Jr.



Dick Van Dyke



Pierre Bérégovoy

- Luis Alberto Monge, 39th President of Costa Rica (d. 2016)
- December 30 – Frank Meisler, Israeli architect and sculptor (d. 2018)

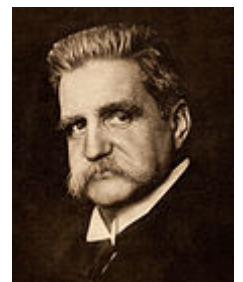
Deaths

January

- January 4 – Nellie Cashman, Irish-born prospector (b. 1845)
- January 6 – Rafaela Porras Ayllón, Spanish Roman Catholic religious professed and saint (b. 1850)
- January 8 – George Bellows, American artist (b. 1882)
- January 14
 - Camille Decoppet, Swiss Federal Councilor (b. 1852)
 - Harry Furniss, British cartoonist, illustrator and pioneer animator (b. 1854)
- January 16 – Aleksey Kuropatkin, Russian general and Imperial Russian Minister of War (b. 1848)
- January 18
 - Charles Lanrezac, French general (b. 1852)
 - J. M. E. McTaggart, English philosopher (b. 1866)
- January 22 – Fanny Bullock Workman, American geographer, writer and mountain climber (b. 1859)^[18]
- January 25 – Alexander Kaulbars, Russian general and explorer (b. 1844)
- January 26
 - Caspar F. Goodrich, American admiral (b. 1847)
 - Sir James Mackenzie, Scottish cardiologist (b. 1853)
- January 31 – George Washington Cable, American writer (b. 1844)

February

- February 2 – Jaap Eden, Dutch speed skater (b. 1873)
- February 3 – Oliver Heaviside, British mathematician (b. 1850)
- February 4 – Robert Koldewey, German architect and archaeologist (b. 1855)
- February 10 – Aristide Bruant, French singer and nightclub owner (b. 1851)
- February 11 – Henri Eduard Beunke, Dutch writer (b. 1851)
- February 17 – Ignacio Andrade, Venezuela military and politician, 23rd President of Venezuela (b. 1839)
- February 18 – James Lane Allen, American writer (b. 1849)
- February 21 – Fernando De Lucia, Italian tenor (b. 1860)
- February 23
 - Samuel Berger, American Olympic boxer (b. 1884)
 - James H. Wilson, American Union Army major general (b. 1837)



Hjalmar Branting

- February 24 – Hjalmar Branting, 19th Prime Minister of Sweden, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (b. 1860)
- February 25 – Louis Feuillade, French silent film director (b. 1873)
- February 28 – Friedrich Ebert, 1st President of Germany (1919–1945) (b. 1871)



Friedrich Ebert

March

- March 2
 - William A. Clark, American entrepreneur and politician (b. 1839)
 - Luigj Gurakuqi, Albanian writer and politician (b. 1879)
- March 4
 - Moritz Moszkowski, Polish composer (b. 1854)
 - James Ward, British philosopher and psychologist (b. 1843)
 - John Montgomery Ward, American baseball player and MLB Hall of Famer (b. 1860)
- March 7 – Georgiy Lvov, Prime Minister of Russia (b. 1861)
- March 8
 - Manuel Míguez González, Spanish Roman Catholic priest and blessed (b. 1831)
 - Juliette Wytsman, Belgian painter (b. 1866)
- March 10 – Myer Prinstein, American track athlete (b. 1878)
- March 12 – Sun Yat-sen, Chinese physician, politician and revolutionary (b. 1866)
- March 13 – Lucille Ricksen, American silent film actress (b. 1910)
- March 14 – Walter Camp, American football coach (b. 1859)
- March 19 – Nariman Narimanov, Azerbaijani politician (b. 1870)
- March 20 – George Curzon, 1st Marquess Curzon of Kedleston, Viceroy of India (b. 1859)
- March 28 – Henry Rawlinson, 1st Baron Rawlinson, British general (b. 1864)
- March 30 – Rudolf Steiner, Austrian philosopher (b. 1861)



Sun Yat-sen



Lucille Ricksen

April

- April 6 – Alexandra Kitchin, British model for Lewis Carroll (b. 1864)
- April 7 – Patriarch Tikhon of Moscow, Patriarch of the Russian Orthodox Church (b. 1865)
- April 8 – Emma Curtis Hopkins, American spiritual writer (b. 1849)
- April 13 – Elwood Haynes, American inventor (b. 1857)
- April 14 – John Singer Sargent, American artist (b. 1856)
- April 15
 - August Endell, German architect (b. 1871)
 - Fritz Haarmann, German serial killer (executed) (b. 1879)
- April 16 – Günther Victor, Prince of Schwarzburg, German prince (b. 1852)
- April 17 – Wong Fei-hung, Chinese healer and revolutionary (b. 1847)



Fritz Haarmann

- April 19 – John Walter Smith, American politician (b. 1845)
- April 20 – Herbert Lawford, British tennis player (b. 1851)
- April 22 – André Caplet, French composer and conductor (b. 1878)

May

- May 2
 - Johann Palisa, Austrian astronomer (b. 1848)
 - Antun Branko Šimić, Croatian poet (b. 1898)
- May 3 – Clement Ader, French Army Captain and aviation pioneer (b. 1841)
- May 4 – Giovanni Battista Grassi, Italian physician and zoologist (b. 1854)
- May 7
 - William Lever, 1st Viscount Leverhulme, British industrialist, philanthropist and politician (b. 1851)
 - Doveton Sturdee, British admiral (b. 1859)
- May 10
 - Alexandru Marghiloman, 25th Prime Minister of Romania (b. 1854)
 - William Massey, 19th Prime Minister of New Zealand (b. 1856)
- May 12
 - Amy Lowell, American poet (b. 1874)
 - Charles Mangin, French general (b. 1866)
- May 13 – Alfred Milner, 1st Viscount Milner, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1854)
- May 14 – H. Rider Haggard, British writer (b. 1856)
- May 15 – Nelson A. Miles, American general (b. 1839)
- May 20
 - Ramón Auñón y Villalón, Spanish admiral and politician (b. 1844)
 - Elias M. Ammons, Governor of Colorado (b. 1860)
 - Joseph Howard, 1st Prime Minister of Malta (b. 1862)
- May 21 – Hidesaburō Ueno, Japanese agricultural scientist and guardian of Hachikō (b. 1871)
- May 22 – John French, 1st Earl of Ypres, British World War I field marshal (b. 1852)
- May 25 – Karl Abraham, German psychoanalyst (b. 1877)
- May 29 – Percy Fawcett, British explorer, anthropologist and archaeologist (disappeared) (b. 1867)
- May 31 – John Palm, Curaçao born composer (b. 1885)



William Massey



Lucien Guitry

June

- June 1
 - Lucien Guitry, French actor (b. 1860)
 - Thomas R. Marshall, 28th Vice President of the United States (b. 1854)
- June 2 – James Ellsworth, American mine owner and banker (b. 1849)

- June 3 – Camille Flammarion, French astronomer (b. 1842)
- June 9 – Antony MacDonnell, 1st Baron MacDonnell, Irish civil servant (b. 1844)
- June 12 – Mary Cole Walling, American patriot, lecturer (b. 1838)
- June 16 – Emmett Hardy, American jazz cornetist (b. 1903)
- June 17 – Adolf Pilar von Pilchau, Baltic German politician, regent of the United Baltic Duchy and baron (b. 1851)
- June 18 – Robert M. La Follette Sr., American politician (b. 1855)
- June 20 – Josef Breuer, Austrian neurologist (b. 1842)
- June 22 – Felix Klein, German mathematician (b. 1849)
- June 29 – Christian Michelsen, Norwegian politician and 1st Prime Minister of Norway (b. 1857)



Christian
Michelsen

July

- July 1 – Erik Satie, French composer (b. 1866)
- July 2 – Nikolai Golitsyn, last Prime Minister of the Russian Empire (executed) (b. 1850)
- July 4 – Pier Giorgio Frassati, Italian Roman Catholic social activist and blessed (b. 1901)
- July 7 – Clarence Hudson White American photographer (b. 1871)
- July 14 – Pancho Villa, Filipino world boxing champion (b. 1901)
- July 17 – Lovis Corinth, German painter (b. 1858)
- July 19
 - Francisco Jose Fernandes Costa, Portuguese lawyer and politician (b. 1867)
 - John Indermaur, British lawyer (b. 1851)
- July 26
 - Antonio Ascari, Italian race car driver (b. 1888)
 - William Jennings Bryan, American lawyer and politician (b. 1860)
 - Gottlob Frege, German mathematician and philosopher (b. 1848)
- July 30 – William Wynn Westcott, British freemason (b. 1848)



Pancho Villa



Severo
Fernandez

August

- August 5 – Jennie Lee, American actress (b. 1848)
- August 6 – Gregorio Ricci-Curbastro, Italian mathematician (b. 1853)
- August 12 – Severo Fernández, 29th President of Bolivia (b. 1849)
- August 15 – Konrad Mägi, Estonian landscape painter (b. 1878)
- August 17 – Ioan Slavici, Romanian writer (b. 1848)
- August 20 - Liao Zhongkai, Chinese politician, Kuomintang leader and financier (b. 1877)
- August 25 – Franz Conrad von Hötzendorf, Austrian field marshal (b. 1852)



Rene Viviani

September

- September 7 – René Viviani, 81st Prime Minister of France (b. 1863)
- September 16 – Alexander Alexandrovich Friedman, Russian mathematician (b. 1888)
- September 17 – Carl Eytel, German-American artist working in Palm Springs, California (b. 1862)
- September 29 – Léon Bourgeois, French statesman, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (b. 1851)

October

- October 5 – Anna Schäffer, German Roman Catholic mystic, stigmatist and saint (b. 1882)
- October 7 – Christy Mathewson, American baseball player and MLB Hall of Famer (b. 1880)
- October 10 – James Buchanan Duke, American tobacco and electric power industrialist (b. 1856)
- October 14 – Eugen Sandow, German-born bodybuilder, physical culturist (b. 1867)
- October 15 – Dolores Jiménez y Muro, Mexican revolutionary and educator (b. 1848)
- October 17 – John I. Beggs, American businessman (b. 1847)
- October 20 – Jonah of Hankou, Russian Orthodox priest and saint (b. 1888)
- October 31
 - George Anderson, Danish criminal (b. 1880)
 - Mikhail Frunze, Russian Bolshevik leader (b. 1885)
 - José Ingenieros, Argentine physician, sociologist and philosopher (b. 1877)
 - Max Linder, French silent film actor (b. 1883)



St Anna Schäffer



Vajiravudh

November

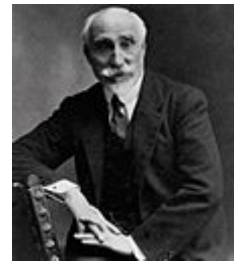
- November 1 – Lester Cuneo, American actor (b. 1888)
- November 3 – Lucile McVey, American actress, part of comedy team with her late husband Sidney Drew (b. 1890)
- November 5 – Sidney Reilly, Russian spy (executed) (b. c.1873)
- November 6 – Khải Định, Emperor of Vietnam (b. 1885)
- November 20
 - Queen Alexandra, consort of Edward VII of the United Kingdom (b. 1844)
 - Clara Morris, Victorian stage actress (b. 1846)
- November 21 – Robert Wrenn, American tennis player (b. 1873)
- November 24 – Margaret Sinclair, British nun and venerable (b. 1900)
- November 25 – King Vajiravudh of Siam (b. 1880)



Władysław
Reymont

December

- December 5
 - Wilhelmina Drucker, Dutch politician and writer (b. 1847)
 - Władysław Reymont, Polish writer, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1867)
- December 8 – Marguerite Marsh, American actress (b. 1888)
- December 9 – Pablo Iglesias, co-founder of the Spanish Socialist Workers Party (b. 1850)
- December 13 – Antonio Maura, Spanish conservative politician, 5-time Prime Minister of Spain (b. 1853)
- December 15 – Battling Siki, Senegalese boxer (b. 1897)
- December 19 – José Ignacio Quintón, Puerto Rican composer and pianist (b. 1881)
- December 21
 - Lottie Lyell, Australian female pioneer film director and producer (b. 1890)
 - Jules Méline, French statesman, 50th Prime Minister of France (b. 1838)
- December 22
 - Alice, Princess Dowager of Monaco, consort of Albert I of Monaco (b. 1858)
 - Mary Thurman, American actress (b. 1895)
- December 25
 - Karl Abraham, German psychoanalyst (b. 1877)
 - Ester Rachel Kamińska, Polish actress, "mother of Yiddish theatre" (b. 1870)
- December 27 – Marie-Louise Jaÿ, French businesswoman (b. 1838)
- December 28
 - Sergei Aleksandrovich Yesenin, Russian lyrical poet (b. 1895)
 - Raymond P. Rodgers, American admiral (b. 1849)
- December 29 – Félix Vallotton, Swiss painter (b. 1865)
- December 31 – J. Gordon Edwards, Canadian film director (b. 1867)



Antonio Maura



Jules Méline

Nobel Prizes

- Physics – James Franck and Gustav Ludwig Hertz
- Chemistry – Richard Adolf Zsigmondy
- Physiology or Medicine – not awarded
- Literature – George Bernard Shaw
- Peace – Austen Chamberlain and Charles Gates Dawes



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